TABLE B-20. Top 50 U.S. doctoral institutions of black, U.S. citizen Ph.D.s: 1975–99 and 1995–99

Doctoral institution (1975–99)	Ph.D.s	Doctoral institution (1995–99)	Ph.D.s
All institutions	26,574	All institutions	7,048
Nova Southeastern University *	939	Nova Southeastern University *	290
University of Michigan Ann Arbor	720	Howard University *. [†]	239
Howard University *,†	716	University of Michigan Ann Arbor	143
Ohio State University Columbus	616	Ohio State University Columbus	131
University of Maryland College Park	521	University of Maryland College Park	122
Clark Atlanta University *,†	508	Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	122
Teachers College Columbia University *	504	Wayne State University	114
University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh	469	Teachers College Columbia University *	101
Wayne State University	460	Florida State University	100
Florida State University	457	Temple University	96
Michigan State University	419	North Carolina State University Raleigh	95
University of Massachusetts Amherst	407	Clark Atlanta University ** [†]	92
Temple University	395	University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign	92
University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign	347	University of North Carolina Chapel Hill	85
University of California Berkeley	346	Michigan State University	83
George Washington University *	342	University of Texas Austin	78
Vanderbilt University *	336	University of Pennsylvania *	77
Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University	335	Walden University *	77
Rutgers State University of New Jersey New Brunswick	319	University of California Los Angeles	76
University of North Carolina Chapel Hill	297	University of South Carolina Columbia	76
Harvard University *	291	University of California Berkeley	73
University of California Los Angeles	289	Pennsylvania State University University Park	73
Southern Illinois University Carbondale	285	Texas Southern University	71
New York University *	281	Harvard University *	69
Indiana University Bloomington	274	Stanford University *	67
Stanford University *	261	University of Cincinnati	66
University of South Carolina Columbia	259	University of Florida	66
University of South Carolina Columbia University of Florida	255	University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh	66
University of Texas Austin	237	New York University *	65
University of Yexas Austin University of Southern California *	234	George Washington University *	60
North Carolina State University Raleigh	234	University of Virginia Charlottesville	60
Northwestern University *	229	University of Alabama Tuscaloosa	59
University of Alabama Tuscaloosa	229	Northwestern University *	57
	224		56
Pennsylvania State University University Park University of Cincinnati	222	Loyola University of Chicago * Georgia State University	53
Georgia State University	217	Saint Louis University Saint Louis *	52
University of Pennsylvania *	217	University of Southern California *	52
University of Pennsylvania University of Wisconsin Madison	210	University of Minnesota Twin Cities	50
•	208	University of San Francisco *	50 50
Columbia University in City of New York * Saint Louis University Saint Louis *	208	Emory University *	49
	207	1	49
Kansas State University Manhattan University of Minnesota Twin Cities	207	University of Alabama Birmingham City University of New York Graduate Center	49
	199		40
University of Georgia	199	Purdue University West Lafayette State University of New York at Buffalo	48
City University of New York Graduate Center		1	
Texas Southern University †	187	Texas A&M University College Station	48
University of Virginia Charlottesville	186	University of Massachusetts Amherst	47
State University of New York at Buffalo	183	University of Missouri Columbia	46
Cornell University *	182	University of Iowa	45
University of Tennessee Knoxville	179	University of Georgia	44
University of Houston University Park	178	Cornell University *	43
		University of Southern Mississippi	43
		Vanderbilt University *	43
Top 50 as percentage of total	61.0	Top 52 as percentage of total ^a	57.5

^{*} Privately controlled.

NOTES: Institutions are ranked by the number of U.S. black Ph.D.s who received a doctorate from the institution. Institutions that were tied are listed alphabetically.

SOURCE: NSF/NIH/USED/NEH/USDA/NASA, Survey of Earned Doctorates and Doctorate Records File.

 $^{^{\}dagger}$ Historically black college or university.

^a Because three institutions tied for 50th place, 52 institutions are listed and are included in percentage of total.